

1. centimeter	2. meter	3. kilogram	4. gram
5. weigh	6. wide	7. bizarre	8. amazing
9. explain (to)	10. communicate (with)	11. each other	12. female
13. male	14. use sign language	15. wonder	16. whether
17. own	18. endangered	19. left	20. million
21. probably	22. a few	23. more than	24. fewer than
25. pollute pollution	26. breed	27. domestic	28. evolve (from)
29. naturally	30. purposely	31. wolf wolves	

- \_\_\_\_\_ 1. Do you believe humans (人類) \_\_\_ from apes (猿)?
- \_\_\_\_\_ 2. I answered eight questions out of ten. Now, there are only two \_\_\_\_.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 3. Wolves usually \_\_\_ 40 kg. They are heavier than dogs.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 4. Big cities have worse air \_\_\_ because there are too many cars.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 5. The PE teacher is \_\_\_ the game rules to the students.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 6. The ruler is 30 \_\_\_ long.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 7. Those people can't speak. They use \_\_\_ to communicate.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 8. I'm \_\_\_ why Kelly is upset. I just can't figure out the reason.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 9. Lions are \_\_\_\_. Lionesses are \_\_\_\_.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 10. Gavin hit me in the face. It wasn't an accident. He did it \_\_\_\_.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 11. Those black eggs look \_\_\_\_. Are you sure they're edible (可食用的)?
- \_\_\_\_\_ 12. Tasmanian devils are \_\_\_\_. They're getting fewer and fewer.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 13. Cats are \_\_\_ animals. They need people to take care of them.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 14. In 2023, there are about 23.9 \_\_\_ people living in Taiwan.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 15. When a child grows up, some changes happen to their body \_\_\_\_.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 16. There were only 1,000 pandas in 1995, but now there are \_\_\_ 1,500.

## How many

### Plural Forms of Countable Nouns

Types	Rules	Examples
-s		
-es		
-ies		
-ves		
Irregular		

### Exercises

Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
coconut crab	_____	sheep	_____
angler fish	_____	policewoman	_____
puppy	_____	tomato	_____
knife	_____	allergy	_____
person	_____	bus	_____
leaf	_____	child	_____
box	_____	scarf	_____
wish	_____	foot	_____
thief	_____	watch	_____

### Sentence Structure: Question

How many + *Countable noun (pl.)* { *are there (now)?*  
} *were there (in the past)?*

### Exercises

#### A. Fill in the correct *be verb*.

1. How many tortillas \_\_\_\_\_ there in the fridge now?
2. How many bumblebee bats \_\_\_\_\_ there twenty years ago?
3. How many glass frogs \_\_\_\_\_ there now?
4. How many tarsiers \_\_\_\_\_ there in the jungle thirty years ago?
5. How many potatoes \_\_\_\_\_ there in the box now?

## How many

### B. Make a sentence.

1. red panda / now / ?

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2. Andean condors / in the past / ?

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3. island / in the world / now / ?

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4. whistling spider / 100 years ago / ?

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### Sentence Structure: Answer

There  $\left[ \begin{array}{l} is \\ was \end{array} \right.$  + \_\_\_\_\_ + *Countable noun (sing.)*.

There  $\left[ \begin{array}{l} are \\ were \end{array} \right.$  + \_\_\_\_\_ + *Countable noun (pl.)*.

### Exercises

#### A. Make a sentence.

1. How many oceans are there in the world? (5)

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2. How many Mexican walking fish are there now? (*about 1,000*)

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3. How many people were there in Europe in the 1800s? (*about 150,000*)

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4. How many volcano rabbits are there now? (*fewer than 7,000*)

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5. How many Komodo dragons were there fifty years ago? (*more than 20,000*)

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